

# <1151> Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms and <1152> Animal Drugs for Use in Animal Feeds

Will Brown Veterinary Drugs Stakeholder Forum February 19-20, 2014



#### **USP** Dosage Forms Taxonomy

- Development of a Compendial Taxonomy and Glossary for Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms, PF 29(5) [Sept, 2003], K Marshall, TS Foster, HS Carlin, RL Williams
- Organized in three tiers
- Route of administration,
- Dosage form
  - Grouped as solid, liquid, gas, or aerosol with specific form (e.g., tablet, cream, insert) as subordinate categories
- Type of release: immediate or modified

## US Pharmaconoid

#### <1151> Pharmaceutical Dosage Forms

General Information Chapter

- Longstanding chapter recently revised, USP 35 official May 1, 2012
- High level information on dosage forms

- Organized on basis of physical form
  - Route of administration addressed in Chapters <1> to

### <1151> Organization



General Considerations

General Product Quality Tests

Dosage Forms

Glossary



## <1151> General Considerations

- Dose Uniformity
- Stability
- Bioavailability
- Manufacture
- Route of Administration
- Packaging and Storage
- Labeling



#### <1151> General Product Quality Tests

- Follows ICH Q6A
- Description (Definition)
- Identification
- Assay
- Impurities
- Sterility
- Bacterial endotoxins
- etc



#### <1151> Dosage Forms

Aerosols Injections Powders

Capsules Inserts Soaps/Shampoos

Creams Irrigations Solutions

Emulsions Liquids Sprays

Films Lotions Strips

Foams Lozenges Suppositories

Gases Ointments Suspensions

Gels Pastes Systems

Granules Pellets Tablets

Gums Pills Tapes\*

Implants Plasters



#### Dosage Forms:

A combination of drug substance(s) and/or excipient(s) in quantities and physical form designed to allow the accurate and efficient administration of the drug substance to the human or animal patient

#### Related Terminology

- Release pattern—Immediate, Extended, Delayed
- Preferred terminology indicated for entries that represent not preferred terminology



#### <1152> Animal Drugs for Use in Animal Feeds

Premixes not preferred although a legacy term (e.g., Monensin, Narasin, and Decoquinate)

Not dosage forms by the definition in <1151>

Particularly so for drugs given free choice

New general information chapter proposed, PF 40(1) January 2014



#### Chapter content at a glance

General descriptions and definitions

General principals of preparation

Labeling and packaging

Nomenclature

# U.S. Pharmacopeial Convention

#### Nomenclature

- Type A medicated article
- Type A liquid medicated article
- Type B medicated feed
- Type B liquid medicated feed
- Type C medicated feed
- Type C liquid medicated feed
- Type C free-choice medicated feed
- Type C liquid free-choice medicated feed
- Type C top-dress medicated feed



#### Some requests

<1151> addresses dosage forms. Content is intended to apply to animal as well as human dosage forms. The chapter is expected to undergo continuous revision. Please forward any suggestions to me.

web@usp.org

Comment period for PF 40(1) ends March 31



<1> Injections and Implanted Drug Products (Parenterals) - Product Quality Tests



### General Chapters for Administration Routes

	Route of administration(Liaison)
1.	Injectable / Parenteral(Desmond Hunt)
2.	Oral(Antonio Hernandez-Cardoso)
3.	Skin surface (Topical, Transdermal)(Margareth Marques)
4.	Mucosal(Will Brown)
5.	Lungs, Inhalation (aerosols)(Kahkashan Zaidi)

Team lead: Vinod Shah, USP consultant

### <1> Injections



- Original title of a longstanding chapter
- Title change
- Content revised to fit into approach taken for the five route chapters
- Some content moving to other general chapters



#### **Revised Content**

Universal product quality tests—Derived from ICH Q6A Tests for specific parenteral dosage forms—

Solutions
Emulsions

Sterile powders for injection
Liposomes

Suspensions
In situ gels

Microparticles
Implants

Stents and Drug Eluting Stents

# U.S. Pharmacopelal Convention

#### Relocated Content

#### To <7> Labeling

- Labels and Labeling
- Potassium Chloride for Injections Concentrate
- Neuromuscular Blocking and Paralyzing Agents

#### To <659> Packaging and Storage Requirements

- Containers for Injections
- Containers for Sterile Solids
- Packaging and Storage

To a new chapter, <697> Container Content for Injections

- Container Content

All chapters, <1>, <7>, <659>, and <697> will move to official status at the same time.



## **USP Packaging Standards**



#### Chapter list (Official USP 37)

- <659> Packaging and Storage Requirements
- <660> Containers—Glass
- <1660> Evaluation of Inner Surface Durability of Glass Containers
- <661> Plastic Packaging Systems and Their Materials of Construction
- <661.1> Plastic Materials of Construction



#### Chapter List New in PF 39(5) [Sept 2013]

- <661.1> Plastic Materials of Construction
- <661.2> Plastic Packaging Systems for Pharmaceutical Use
- <1663> Assessment of Extractables Associated with Pharmaceutical Packaging/Delivery Systems
- <1664> Assessment of Drug Product Leachables Associated with Pharmaceutical Packaging/Delivery Systems
- <1664.1> Orally Inhaled and Nasal Drug Products



# Questions



# Thank You